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AINAMAGE

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## **Soldiers**

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# CONTENTS

January 2005, Volume 60, No. 1

On Point — War on Terror	2
Year in Review	6
Situation Report	12
Post Information	16
Army Careers	22
World Time Zones	24
Rank Insignia	23, 26
Army Web Sites	27
Major Equipment	28
This Is Our Army	36
Map of Afghanistan	48
Map of Iraq	49

## **Special Inserts**

Army of One poster with bookmarker — at page 9. Uniform and Ribbons poster — at page 48.



## Front cover

Soldiers from Company A, 1st Battalion, 509th Infantry Regiment, prepare for early morning training in the Kuwaiti desert.



## DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY

WASHINGTON DC 20310-0200

his past year has been a challenging one for our Army. We have continued our prominent role in the ongoing War on Terror by participating in combat operations, defending our homeland, and carrying out numerous other missions at home and overseas. Soldiers have performed superbly in these and other operations, almost always with our sister services as part of a joint team, and in many cases, alongside forces from other nations as part of a coalition.

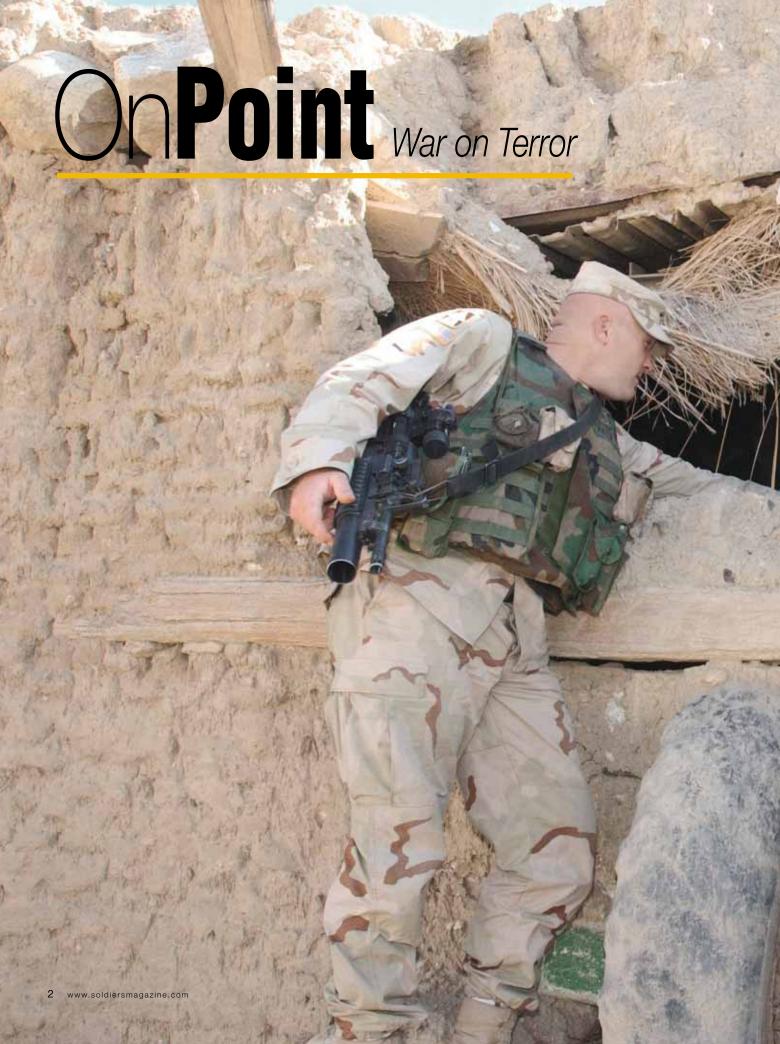
Whatever the task, Soldiers at all levels have repeatedly risen to the occasion. With more than 287,000 Soldiers deployed in over 120 countries, the Army remains what Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff GEN Richard B. Myers recently called "the busiest service." Regardless of where they serve, Soldiers have consistently demonstrated not only our core Army values but also the Warrior Ethos. This professionalism, courage, adaptability and innovativeness are absolutely essential as we seek to defeat an enemy who rejects the principles our Nation and our Constitution are founded upon.

While Soldiers remain the centerpiece of the Army, we must also remember the tremendous sacrifices being made by those who support our men and women in uniform. Around the world our Army families' love and encouragement remind us every day why we serve; we should never take them for granted. We must also recognize the enormous contributions of our Department of Army civilians, as well as the many contractors working for us at home and overseas. Just as with our Soldiers, we have asked more of our civilian workers during the last few years; they too have risen to the challenge, endured hardship, and gone places and done things unimaginable just a few years ago.

As we continue to help our great Nation win the War on Terror, we are simultaneously transforming our Army to meet the realities of the current and future operational environment. Transforming the force at the same time we are fighting in Iraq, Afghanistan and other places, while also deterring other potential threats, particularly in South Korea, is a formidable challenge for all of us. But it is also a necessity. The strategic situation today provides us with a unique window of opportunity. We must seize that opportunity, and make the necessary changes today to posture us for success tomorrow. Our Nation remains at war and needs our best individual and collective efforts.

On behalf of the Army and a grateful Nation, thank you for all you do on a daily basis, and for all the sacrifices you make. Soldiers everywhere are truly making a difference — helping make our homeland safer and making the world a better place for our children and grandchildren. Your country is proud of you and we are both proud of you. May God bless you, your families, the Army, and the United States of America.

Peter J. Schoomaker General, United States Army Chief of Staff Francis J. Harvey Secretary of the Army





# On Point War on Terror





▲ Afghanistan
SGTs Michielle Naylor and Jonathan
Morehouse of the 401st Civil Affairs Battalion help deworm sheep in the village of Kasani.

— Photo by SGT Andre Reynolds

MSG Kevin Lieberman of Company B, 426th CA Bn., and an interpreter talk with a local Iraqi contractor while SPC Lee-Roy Susan of C Troop, 1st Squadron, 4th Cavalry, provides security at a school outside Ad Dwr. Civil affairs teams are checking on the progress of schools they contracted to be built.

— Photo by SSGT Shane A. Cuomo, USAF



## **⋖** Iraq

CPL James Rice of the 1st Cavalry Division's Co. A, 39th Support Battalion, teaches a young Iraqi boy how to high-five as they sit outside the Baghdad city hall.

— Photo by CPL Benjamin Cossel



# ▲ Afghanistan SFC Victoria Orsi of the 401st

CA Bn. stands with Dr. Gulnar (left) and two midwife instructors (right) at the completion of a three-month-long birthing assistant course Orsi helped to sponsor. Behind them are some of the 40 students who will enter their communities to teach basic hygiene and health, and assist women with childbirth.

— Photo by SPC Claudia K. Bullard

## Iraq

On Nov. 11, Soldiers from the 25th Infantry Div.'s 1st Bn., 24th Inf. Regiment, battle insurgents in the northern city of Mosul.

— Photo by SGT Jeremiah Johnson

# YearnReview

Information for this chronology was taken from Soldiers magazine, the Army News Service, the American Forces Press Service and other official news sources.

# January 2004

## Jan. 3

The U.S. Army All-American Bowl in San Antonio, Texas, brings together the top 78 high school football players in the annual East vs. West all-star game sponsored by Army Accessions Command.

## Jan. 7

Officials announce that the latest Stop-Loss initiative will affect approximately 7,000 Soldiers serving in Iraq and Afghanistan. Soldiers will be required to remain with their units during the deployment process.

## Jan. 7

Family and friends gather to welcome home the first of 18,000 101st Airborne Division Soldiers redeploying from Operation Iraqi Freedom.

## Jan. 8

A plaque honoring LTC Kim Orlando is placed in the FBI Academy's Martyr's Wall in the Hall of Honor. An academy graduate and former commander of the 716th Military Police Battalion, Orlando was killed in Karbala, Iraq.

## Jan. 11

Khamis Sirhan al-Muhammad, former Ba'ath Party regional chairman for the Karbala government is captured. He was number 54 of Iraq's 55 most-wanted fugitives.

## Jan. 20

The Shadow unmanned aerial vehicle is deployed to Iraq to assist with gathering intelligence information from high altitudes.



## Jan. 22

Elements of the 101st Airborne Division hand over control of the Tigris River Valley area of northern Iraq to Stryker-equipped elements of the 3rd Brigade, 2nd Infantry Div.

# February 2004

## Feb. 4

Soldiers of the U.S. Army
Marksmanship Unit at Fort Benning,
Ga., travel to Iraq to teach other
Soldiers marksmanship techniques.

## Feb. 5

The Army safety campaign begins.

## Feb. 8

SPC Emilee Pardo, Soldier of the year for the 25th Inf. Div., is chosen as part of a joint force to participate in Pro Bowl activities at Aloha Stadium in Honolulu, Hawaii.

## Feb. 8

The Army and Air Force Exchange Service continues to serve Soldiers deployed in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom by opening a new exchange at Forward Operating Base Ironhorse in Tikrit, Iraq.

## Feb. 12

SPC Ryan Anderson, a member of the Washington National Guard's 81st Armored Bde., is apprehended on charges of attempting to aid the al-Qaeda terrorist network.

## Feb. 17

All Soldiers are directed to wear the U.S. flag on the right shoulder of their utility uniforms.



## Feb. 26

Defense officials announce the criteria for the award of the Global War on Terrorism Service Medal and Global War on

Global War or Terrorism Expeditionary Medal.





# March 2004

## March 4

SGT Hasan Akbar, who is accused of premeditated murder and attempted premeditated murder, goes before a general court martial for a grenade attack in Kuwait that killed two Soldiers and wounded 14 others.

## March 12

The Department of the Army announces a new program called Assignment Incentive Pay to encourage Soldiers to extend their tours in Korea.

## March 12

At a Pentagon ceremony MSG Dennis Woods of the XVIII Abn. Corps at Fort Bragg, N.C., and 45 civilian employees receive the Presidential Rank award for exceptional long-term accomplishments.

## March 18

The Army and Air Force Exchange Service opens "Reel Time," its first movie theater in Balad, Iraq.

## March 19

A ceremony in Heidelberg, Germany, marks the return of V Corps Soldiers after their yearlong deployment to Southwest Asia.

## March 19

Fort Lee, Va., officials dedicate a new public affairs building to NBC News correspondent David Bloom, who died in April 2003 of a pulmonary embolism while embedded with the 3rd Inf. Div. In Iraq.

## March 20

Six Soldiers are accused of detainee abuse at the U.S.-run Abu Ghraib prison in Iraq. The charges result after a January probe into inappropriate treatment of prisoners at the facility.

## March 26

The Army's first "unit of action" begins field testing the new brigade structure at the National Training Center at Fort Irwin, Calif.

## March 31

The Shades of Green Armed Forces Recreation Center hotel at Walt Disney World Resort in Florida celebrates the opening of a new wing.

# April 2004

## April 1

The Baghdad International Police Academy graduates its second class of students. Instructors from the United States, other coalition countries and Iraq taught students the basics of police paperwork, search techniques and traffic control.

## April 7

SSG Shon Lewis is named the Greco-Roman coach of the year for the second consecutive year by USA Wrestling.

## April 12

Golfer Tiger Woods trains for a week with the U.S. Army Special Operations Command at Fort Bragg.

## April 17

The Army announces a partnership with the Professional Bull Riders Association to assist in Army recruiting efforts.

## April 17

Soldiers from Company B, 3rd U.S. Infantry Regiment, "The Old Guard," help distribute relief supplies after storms cause flooding near Camp Lemonier, Djibouti.

## April 25

SSG Colin Boley of 3rd Bn., 75th Ranger Regiment, and SSG Adam Nash of the regiment's Headquarters and HQs. Co., earn Best Ranger titles.



## April 30

The Disabled Soldier Support System is announced as a way to help wounded Soldiers receive the help and information they need until they can return to active duty, receive a medical retirement or be medically discharged.

## April 30

The 2004 U.S. Army Soldier Show begins its season at Fort Belvoir, Va., with the production "The Heart of a Soldier."

# May 2004



## May 3

MAJ David Johnson, a Reservist with the U.S. Army World Class Athlete Program at Fort Carson, Colo., is selected to be the rifle coach for Team USA at the 2004 Olympic Games in Athens, Greece.

## May 5

Fort Stewart and Hunter Army Airfield, Ga., are honored as the 2004 Chief of Staff of the Army Communities of Excellence Award winners.

## May 6

MAJ Shane Kimbrough is one of 11 candidates, including three other service members, selected by NASA to become the next generation of space explorers.



## May 6

Army special-operations forces receive their first MH-47G Chinook helicopter during a rollout ceremony at the Boeing Helicopters compound in Ridley Park, Pa.



## May 15

Combined Joint Task Force-7 inactivates and two new commands, Multi-National Force Iraq and Multi-National Corps Iraq, are activated.

## May 17

Active-duty and National Guard military police units that served as part of Operation Noble Eagle are recognized during a "mission complete" and demobilization ceremony at the Pentagon.



# **Year in Review**

# May 2004

# **June 2004**

## **May 19**

SPC Jeremy Sivits is sentenced to one year in confinement, a bad conduct discharge and reduction in rank to private in connection with the Abu Ghraib prison abuse investigation.

## May 20

SGT Jarval Davis, SSG Ivan Frederick II and SPC Charles Graner are arraigned on charges in connection with events at Abu Ghraib.

## May 29

President George W. Bush dedicates the World War II Memorial in Washington, D.C., during a ceremony attended by some 100,000 people.



## June 5

Former President Ronald Reagan dies.
The Military District of Washington begins preparations for the state funeral to be held in Washington, D.C.

## June 6

President Bush honors the thousands of Soldiers who died during the Normandy invasion in 1944, by speaking at the American Cemetery in Normandy.

## June 8

Georgia Army National Guard BG Terry Nesbitt becomes the first National Guard general to command a joint force during the Group of Eight Summit at St. Simons Island, Ga.

## June 13

Former President George H.W. Bush celebrates his 80th birthday by making a tandem parachute jump with the U.S. Army Golden Knights parachute demonstration team.

## June 14

On the Army's 229th birthday senior leaders introduce the Army combat uniform. The new uniform will be fielded and tested by Stryker brigade Soldiers and will be issued beginning in April 2005.

## June 18

SSG Jason Maynard of the 1st Battalion, 40th Field Artillery, at Fort Sill, Okla., and SFC Jennifer Fowler of the 95th Division, Oklahoma City, Okla., are selected as the active and Reserve drill sergeants of the year.

## June 21

SGT Johnnie Williams wins a gold medal in weightlifting at the 24th National Veterans Wheelchair Games. Williams lost the use of his legs during Operation Iraqi Freedom.

## June 26

Taliban leaders Abdul Hafiz Majid and Mohammed Daud surrender to coalition forces during a pre-dawn raid in southern Afghanistan.

## June 29

Infantrymen of the 2nd Bn., 5th Infantry Regiment, 25th Inf. Division, join forces with the 22nd Marine Expeditionary Unit during combat operations in central Afghanistan.

## June 30

The Army announces plans to order 5,600 Soldiers in the Individual Ready Reserve to active duty for possible deployment.

# **July 2004**

## lulv 2

GEN Richard Cody is sworn in as the 31st Army vice chief of staff.



## July 4

Members of the 3rd U.S. Infantry (The Old Guard) Fife and Drum Corps and Continental Color Guard participate in the "Let Freedom Ring" celebration in Philadelphia, Pa., for the first time in the celebration's 38-year history.

## July 4

Task Force 1st Armored Div. cases the colors representing the units that have served in Iraq in preparation for the units' departure from the area of operations.



## July 9

Warrant officers across the Army remove their "eagle rising" insignia and replace it with the insignia of the branch they serve. Chief warrant officer 5 rank is also replaced with a new rank insignia.



## July 9

SSG Clay Usie of the Army Recruiting Battalion in New Orleans, La., is recognized as the Army Times Soldier of the year.



## July 9

Oregon National Guard CPT Dan Browne places third in the 10,000-meter race during the 2004 U.S. Olympic Track and Field time trials, earning himself a spot on the 2004 Olympic team.

## July 10

The 1st Inf. Div. hosts a ceremony for graduates of the Iraqi National Guard's first basic training class.

## July 17

SGT John Nunn, a member of the U.S. Army World Class Athlete Program at Fort Carson, Colo., earns a spot on the 2004 U.S. Olympic Team after finishing second in the 20-kilometer race walk at the Olympic Track and Field trials.

## July 18

The National Guard's Texas-based 49th Armd. Div. is reflagged as the 36th Infantry Division.



## July 20

Soldiers from the 7th Army Reserve Command and five other Reserve units participate in an international military exercise with Latvia, Estonia and Lithuania.

## July 21

The Army News Service celebrates 60 years of reporting the news from the frontlines to an Armywide audience.

## July 21

Ozzy and Sharon Osbourne, from the MTV show "The Osbournes," visit with wounded Soldiers at Walter Reed Army Medical Center in Washington, D.C.

## July 26

COL Gale Pollock is promoted two grades to major general to become the newest chief of the Army Nurse Corps.



# August 2004

## Aug 3

The Army authorizes a new sapper tab for qualified combat engineers.



## Aug :

Determined Promise 2004, a U.S. Northern Command exercise, tests a new Joint Operations Center and Mobile Command Center within the National Capital Region to network military personnel in the area with the homeland-defense structure.

## Aug 10

Units from the 2nd Bde., 2nd Inf. Div., in Korea begin deploying to Iraq.



## Aug 12

Former Navy intelligence specialist George D.L. Banks becomes the Army's first "Operation Blue to Green" recruit. The program offers Air Force and Navy personnel the chance to transfer to the Army and retain their previous pay grades.

## Aug 17

Michael Weisskopf, a senior correspondent with Time Magazine, is awarded the Fourth Estate Award by BG Robert Gaylord, chief of Army public affairs. Weisskopf lost his right hand in a grenade attack while on patrol with Soldiers in Iraq.

## Aug 18

Iraq's first new electricity generator since 1976 goes on line in the southern part of the country, supplying electricity to 120,000 homes.



## Aug 22

MAJ Michael Anti, assigned to the U.S. Army Marksmanship Unit at Fort Benning, Ga., wins the silver medal in the men's 50-meter three-position-rifle event during the 2004 Summer Olympic Games.

# Year in Review

# **September 2004**

BG Rebecca S. Halstead, the first female graduate of West Point to be promoted to general officer, assumes command of V Corps' 3rd Corps Support Command.



## Sept. 6

Tony "the Sarge" Schumacher captures the NHRA Top-Fuel class in the U.S. Army dragster, and Antron Brown, U.S. Army Pro Stock Bike driver, wins the U.S. National title during the Mac Tools U.S. Nationals at Indianapolis Raceway Park.

## Sept. 10

In the chapel that was built at the site where American Airlines Flight 77 plowed into the Pentagon on Sept. 11, 2001, employees remembered friends who perished in the attack.

## Sept. 11

SGT Charles Jenkins voluntarily returns to U.S. control by reporting to the Camp Zama, Japan, provost marshal 39 years after allegedly leaving his post in South Korea for a life in North Korea.

## Sept. 11

SPC Armin D. Cruz is sentenced to reduction in grade to private, eight months confinement and a bad-conduct discharge after being found guilty of detainee abuse in Baghdad, Iraq.

## Sept. 14

U.S. Senator Daniel Inouye joins other veterans during a Pentagon observance of National POW/MIA Recognition Day.



## Sept. 15

Members of the 1st Cavalry Division's 91st Engineer Battalion help facilitate the release of about 200 former Abu Ghraib prisoners.

The Army's first air and missile defense command and control detachment is activated by the 1st Armored Division at McCully Barracks, Wiesbaden, Germany.

First U.S. Army activates its crisis action team to support areas hard hit by Hurricane Ivan.



## Sept 17

SSG Andrew Bullock of the 5th Ranger Training Battalion at Fort Benning, Ga., is named the Army Noncommissioned Officer of the Year during a ceremony at Fort Lee, Va. SPC Wilfredo Mendez of Company A, 3rd Military Intelligence Bn., at Camp Humphreys, Korea, is named the Soldier of the Year.

## Sept. 22

Teen and preteen fifers and drummers share the stage with the U.S. Army Fife and Drum Corps during the annual "Spirit of America" show.

## Sept. 24

Iraqi Prime Minister Ayad Allawi talks with Soldiers and spouses during his visit to the United States, thanking them for their hard work and sacrifices in the defense of freedom.

## Sept. 26

More than 1,300 Army Corps of Engineers employees continue to assist residents in Florida, Alabama and surrounding states after the states were hit by hurricanes Charley, Francis, Ivan and Jeanne.

## Sept. 30

The first class of the Warrior Transition Course, which trains former Sailors and Airmen to be Soldiers, graduates at Fort Knox, Ky.

## October 2004

## Oct. 1

Ohio National Guard SGT Danie Lee is sentenced to 30 years in prison at a Fort Knox, Ky., court martial for the October 2003 rape o a commissioned officer in a post barracks.

## Oct. 1

The Army Continuing Education System's eArmyU program opens to all eligible active-duty enlisted Soldiers.

## Oct. 5

The Army completes a weeklong demonstration project using a blimp and the Rapid Aerostat Initial Deployment System to test mobile aerial reconnaissance platforms.



The creators of the video "The Army Campaign Plan: A Family Like No Other" are presented the Government Video Star Award during the Government Video Technology Expo.

## Oct. 7

After a 15-month deployment in support of Operation Iraqi Freedom, 2,500 Soldiers with the 1st Armd. Div. are welcomed home to Wiesbaden.

## Oct. 9

Afghanistan holds its first direct presidential election in 40 years.



## Oct. 9

The Army Black Knights end a 19-game losing streak with a 48-29 victory over the University of Cincinnati.

## Oct. 10

U.S. Army driver Joe Nemechek called it a dream weekend after winning the NASCAR Nextel Cup at Kansas Speedway. Not only did he capture his fourth career Cup, but he also took the pole for the 400-mile event and won the Anheuser-Busch Series.

## Oct. 10

their events.

Drag racing superstar and Army driver Tony "The Sarge" Schumacher wins the National Hot Rod Association Top Fuel Championship, while NHRA Pro Stock bike racers Angelle Savoie and Antron Brown win first and second place, respectively, in



## Oct. 14

The Army Criminal Investigation Command finishes its probe into the deaths of two detainees while in U.S. custody in Afghanistan in December 2002. The report identifies 28 Soldiers with possible connections to the deaths.

## Oct. 14

Army Vice Chief of Staff GEN Richard Cody enlists 14 recruits at Times Square in New York City to celebrate the 40th birthday of the U.S. Army Recruiting Command.

## Oct. 15

The Army signs a partnership with the Occupational Safety and Health Administration in an ongoing effort to help reduce the number of accidents at Army installations.

## Oct. 18

More than a dozen Army athletes joined their U.S. Olympic teammates at the White House for a personal "thank you" from President Bush.

## Oct. 19

The 5th Psychological Operations Battalion becomes the newest addition to the 4th PSYOP Group, the Army's only active-duty PSYOP unit, during an activation ceremony at Fort Bragg, N.C.

## Oct. 21

SSG Ivan L. Frederick is sentenced to eight years in prison after pleading guilty to eight charges involving mistreatment of detainees at Abu Ghraib prison in Iraq.

## Oct. 22

In Iraq, Soldiers from the 1st Squadron, 7th Cavalry Regiment, dismantle an insurgent cell operating in Al Rashid and detain 13 suspects.

## Oct. 24

CPL Curtis Persinger of the 1103rd Military Police Battalion at Camp Babylon, Iraq, finishes first among 1,300 runners in the second annual Iraq 10-mile race.

## Oct. 24.

Oregon National Guard CPT Dan Browne set a new record of 47:44, finishing ahead of 13,000 runners during the Army Ten-Miler race in Washington, D.C.



## Oct. 27

In recognition of the selfless and loyal service of those in uniform, the Association of the United States Army awards the 2004 George Catlett Marshall Medal to the "American Soldier."

## Oct. 28

President Bush signs the National Defense Authorization Act raising the end strength of the Army and authorizing funding for a 3.5-percent, across-the-board pay raise for all service members.

## Oct. 29

In response to an influenza-vaccine shortage the Army limits flu innoculations to Soldiers in Korea, those serving in U.S. Central Command's area of operations, initial-entry trainees and beneficiaries in medically high-risk categories.

# **November 2004**

## Nov. 2

The Holiday, Fla., post office is renamed for SFC Paul Ray Smith, who was killed in Iraq. Smith is nominated for the Medal of Honor for his actions.

## Nov. 9

The U.S. Army Culinary Arts Team wins the gold medal in the table layout and hot food competition during the World Culinary Olympics in Germany.

## Nov. 10

Multinational and Iraqi forces move into Fallujah, Iraq, in an effort to root out insurgent forces.

## Nov. 19

Dr. Francis J. Harvey is sworn in as the 19th secretary of the Army. He succeeds Les Brownlee, who was acting secretary for the preceding 18 months.



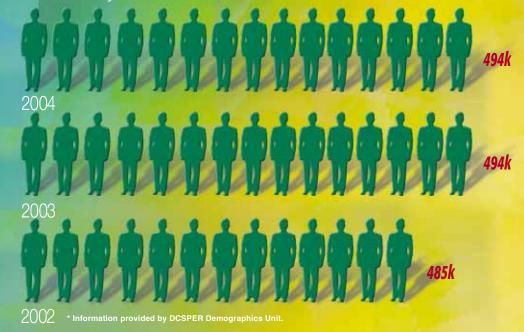
# **December 2004**

## Dec. 15

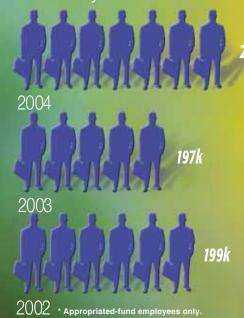
The Department of the Army Career and Alumni Program begins implementing a Web-based application, ACAP XXI, for Soldiers separating from the military.

# Situation Report

Active-Army Personnel



U. S. Army Civilians\*



Location of the Force



Continer	ntal	United
States	(CO	NUS)

2004 392k 2003 2002

## **Outside CONUS** (OCONUS)

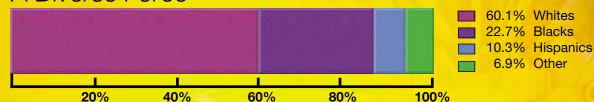
2004 2003 2002

Force Strengti

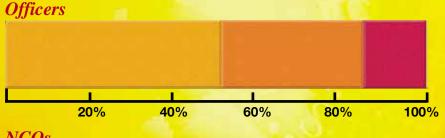


\* Includes supplemental Appropriations

## A Diverse Force



## **Active Army Ranks**



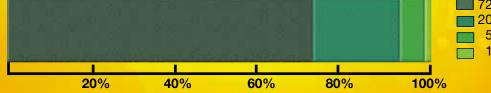
51.5% Captains and Lieutenants

33.1% Colonels, Lt. Colonels & Majors

15.0% Warrant Officers

.4% Generals

## **NCOs**



## 72.1% Sergeants and Staff Sergeants

20.2% Sergeants First Class

5.9% Master Sergeants

1.8% Sergeants Major

## Active-Army Breakout \*

Commissioned Officers	68,634
Warrant Officers	12,142
NCOs	184,131
Enlisted (E-1 to E-4)	229,384
USMA graduates	925
ROTC graduates	2,672
OCS graduates	806

<sup>\*</sup> End Strength for FY 2004.

## Army Women

72,683 women are currently serving in the active Army.

Commissioned: 11.426 Warrants: 896 Enlisted: 60,361 **USMA** graduates 155

## **Army Families**

51% of all soldiers are married. 10% of all married soldiers are married to other service members.

## Army Retirees \*

OFFICER (at retirement) — Average rank: LTC Average age: 46 yrs

Average service time: 23 yrs

ENLISTED (at retirement) — Average rank: SFC Average age: 42 yrs

Average service time: 21 yrs

Number of living, active-duty Army retirees — 527,649

(\*Non-disabled)

(Unless otherwise noted, all data drawn from official sources as of Sept. 2004.)

# Situation Report (cont.)

Army National Guard



## Army National Guard Breakout 2004

Commissioned Officers	29,806
Warrant Officers	6,878
NCOs	137,864
Enlisted (E-1 to E-4)	168.370

## Army National Guard Women

43,939 women are currently serving in the Army National Guard.

Commissioned: 3,353 Warrant: 490 Enlisted: 40,096

## **Army National Guard Families**

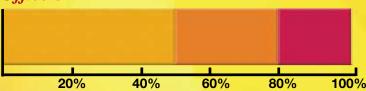
74.1% of officers/warrants and 47% of enlisted Guard Soldiers are married. Overall, 49.9% of the National Guard force is married.

# Army National Guard Budget



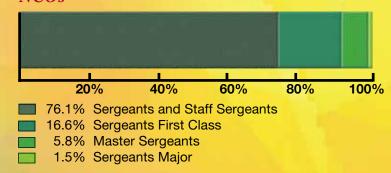
## Army National Guard Ranks



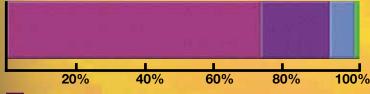


- 49.1% Captains and Lieutenants
- 31.6% Colonels, Lt. Colonels & Majors
- 18.8% Warrant Officers
  - .5% Generals

## **NCOs**



## A Diverse Force



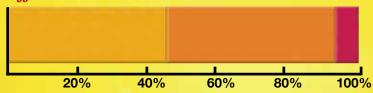
- **73.6%** Whites
- 14.3% Blacks
- 7.5% Hispanics
- 4.6% Other

## Army Reserve Budget



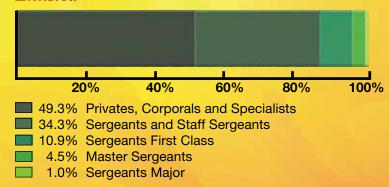
## Army Reserve Ranks

## **Officers**

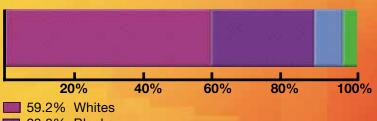


- 39.4% Captains and Lieutenants
  - 53.7% Colonels, Lt. Colonels & Majors
- 6.6% Warrant Officers
- .3% Generals

## **Enlisted**



## A Diverse Force



23.8% Blacks

10.9% Hispanics

6.1% Other

Army Reserve Personnel

## Army Reserve Breakout 2004

Commissioned Officers 35,828 2,522 Warrant Officers **NCOs** 84,102 Enlisted (E-1 to E-4) 81.679

## Army Reserve Women

48,309 women are currently serving in the Selected Reserves.

Commissioned: 8.887 Warrant: 312 Enlisted: 39,110

## Army Reserve Families

72% of officers/warrants and 41.3% of enlisted Army Reserve Soldiers are married. Overall, 47.1% of the Army Reserve force is married.

# PostInformation

## Active Army Installations (USA)

Post information includes ZIP code or APO, followed by phone numbers for the installation operator. Some installations have also provided Web addresses.



Anniston Army Depot 36201-4199 (256) 235-7501 (DSN) 571-1110 www.anad.army.mil

Fort Rucker 36362-5000 (334) 255-1030 (DSN 558) www-rucker.army.mil

Redstone Arsenal 35898-5300 (256) 876-2151 (DSN 746) www.redstone.armv.mil

Fort Greely APO AP 96508 (907) 873-1110 (DSN) 317-873-1110 www.usarak.army.mil

Fort Richardson (907) 384-1110 (DSN) 317-384-1110 www.usarak.army.mil/ frapage.htm







Fort Wainwright (DSŃ) 317-353-1110 www.wainwright.army.mil

Fort Huachuca 85613-6000 (520) 538-7111 (DSN 879) http://huachuca-www.army.mil

Yuma Proving Ground 85365-9124 (928) 328-2151 (DSN 8<u>99)</u>

Pine Bluff Arsenal 71602-9500 (870) 540-3000 (DSN 966) www.pba.army.mil



Fort Irwin 92310-5000 (760) 380-4111 (DSN 470) www.irwin.army.mil

Presidio of Monterey (831) 242-5000 (DSN 878) http://pom-www.army.mil

Sierra Army Depot 96113-5000 (530) 827-2111 (DSŃ) 855-2111 www.sierra.army.mil

Fort Carson 80913-5000 (719) 526-5811 (DSN 691) www.carson.army.mil

Rocky Mountain Arsenal 80022-2180 (303) 289-0500 www.pmrma.army.mil



# DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Fort McNair 20319-5050 (703) 545-6700 (DSN) 227-0101 www.fmmc.army.mil

Walter Reed Army Med. Ctr. 20307-5001 (202) 782-3501 (DSN 662) www.wramc.amedd.army.mil



## **GEORGIA**

Fort Benning 31905-5000 (706) 545-2011 (DSN 835)

Fort Gordon 30905-5000 (706) 791-0110 (DSN 780) www.gordon.army.mil

Fort Gillem (404) 464-2116 http://www.mcpherson. army.mil/fort gillem.htm

Fort McPherson 30330-5000 (404) 464-3113 (DSN 367) (DSN) 572-1110 www.mcpherson.army.mil

Fort Stewart 31314-5000 (912) 767-1411 (DSN 870) www.stewart.army.mil

31409-5000 www.stewart.army.mil

HAWAII Fort Shafter 96858-5000 (808) 449-7110 www.usarpac.army.mil

Pohakuloa Training Area 96720-0607 (808) 969-2407

Schofield Barracks 96857-6000 (808) 449-7110 www-25idl.army.mil

**Tripler Army Medical Center** (808) 433-6661/2/3

Rock Island Arsenal 61299-5000 (309) 782-6001 (DSN 793) www.ria.army.mil



Fort Leavenworth 66027-7160 (913) 684-4021 (DSN 552)

Fort Riley 66442-509 (785) 239-3911 (DSN) 856-1110 www.riley.army.mil

Fort Campbell 42223-5628 (270) 798-2151 (DSN) 635-1110

Fort Knox 40121-5000 (502) 624-1181 (DSN) 464-0111

Fort Polk 71459-5060 (DSŃ) 863-1110



MARYLAND Aberdeen Proving Ground 21005-5001 (410) 278-5201 (DSN 298) www.apg.army.mil

Fort Detrick 21702-5000 (301) 619-8000 (DSN) 343-1110 www.detrick.army.mil

Fort Meade 20755-5000 (301) 677-6261 (DSN 923) www.ftmeade.army.mil

Soldier Systems Center Natick 01760 (508) 233-4300 (DSN 256)

Fort Leonard Wood 65473-5000 (573) 596-0131 (DSN 581)



Fort Monmouth 07703-5101 (732) 532-9000 (DSŃ) 992-9110

Picatinny Arsenal 07806-5000 (973) 724-4021 (DSN 880) www.pica.army.mil

White Sands Missile Range 88002-5000 (505) 678-1110 (DSN 258)

Fort Drum 13602-5007 (315) 772-6011 (DSN 341) www.drum.army.mil

Fort Hamilton 11252-7200 (718) 630-4101 (DSŃ) 232-1110





Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

# Post Information

U.S. Military Academy 10996-1788 (845) 938-4011 www.usma.army.mil

Watervliet Arsenal (518) 266-5418 (DSN 374) www.wva.army.mil

Fort Bragg 28307-5000 (910) 396-0011 (DSN 236) www.bragg.army.mil



Fort Sill 73503-5001 (580) 422-8111 http://sill-www.army.mil

**Umatilla Army Depot** 97838-9544 (541) 564-8632



## **PENNSYLVANIA**

Carlisle Barracks 17013-5050 (717) 245-3131 (DSN 242) http://carlisle-www.army.mil

Letterkenny Army Depot 17201-4150 (717) 267-8111 (DSN) 570-5110 www.letterkenny.army.mil

Tobyhanna Army Depot 18466 (570) 895-7000 (DSN 795) www.tobyhanna.army.mil



## PUERTO RICO

Fort Buchanan 00934-5026 (DSŃ) 740-1110



## SOUTH CAROLINA

Fort Jackson (803)751-7511 (DSN) 734-1110 www.jackson.army.mil



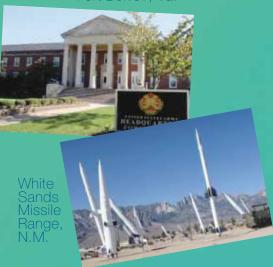
Corpus Christi Army Depot 78419-6000 (361) 961-3627 (DSN 861) www.ccad.army.mil

Fort Bliss 79916-0058 (915) 568-2121 (DSN) 978-0831 www.bliss.army.mil

Fort Hood 76544-5000 (254) 287-1110 (DSN 737) www.hood.army.mil

Fort Sam Houston 78234-5000 (210) 221-1211 (DSN 471) www.cs.amedd.army.mil

Red River Army Depot 75507-5000 (903) 334-2141 (DSN) 829-4110 https://www.redriver.army.mil





**Dugway Proving Ground** 84022-5202 (435) 831-2151 (DSN) 789-1110

**Tooele Army Depot** 84070-5000 (435) 833-3211 (DSN 790) www.tead.army.mil



VIRGINIA Fort A. P. Hill 22427-5000 (804) 633-8710 (DSN 578) www.aphill.army.mil

Fort Belvoir 22060-5984 (703) 545-6700 (DSN) 227-0101 www.belvoir.army.mil

Fort Eustis 23604-5000 (757) 878-1212 (DSN 927) www.eustis.army.mil

Fort Lee 23801-5001 (804) 765-3000 (DSN 539) www.lee.army.mil

Fort Monroe 23651-6000 (757) 788-2000 (DSN 680) www.monroe.army.mil

Fort Myer 22211-5050 (703) 545-6700

Fort Story 23459-5001 Fort story



Fort Lewis 98433-5000 (253) 967-1110 (DSN 357) www.lewis.army.mil



## BELGIUM

80th Area Support Group. Chievres **CMR 451** APO AE 09708 011-32-6827-5111 (DSN) 361-1110 www.80asg.army.mil



**GERMANY** HQs., U.S. Army, Europe/7th Army, Heidelberg Unit 29351, Campbell Bar-APO AE 09014 011-49-6221-57-1130 (DSN) 370-1110 www.hqusareur.army.mil

6th ASG, Stuttgart CMR 423, Kelly Barracks APO AE 09107 011-49-7117-29-1130 (DSN) 421-1110 www.stuttgart.army.mil

26th ASG, Heidelberg Unit 29237 APO AE 09102 011-49-6221-57-1130 (DSN) 370-1110 www.heidelberg.army.mil

98th ASG, Würzburg Unit 26622 APO AE 09244 011-49-931-2964-1130 (DSN) 350-1130

100th ASG, Grafenwöhr Unit 21830 APO AE 09114 011-49-9641-830 (DSN) 475-1300 www.grafenwoehr.army.mil/ 100asg1.htm

Cmr 470 APO AE 09165 011-49-618188-113 (DSN) 322-113 www.hgda.army.mil/ acsimweb/gcd/104.htm



22nd ASG, Vicenza Unit 31401, Box 10 APO AE 09630 011-39-0444-71-7111 (DSN) 314-634-7111 www.22asg.vicenza.army.mil



10th ASG, Okinawa Unit 35115 APO AP 96376-5115 011-81-611744-5414 (DSN) 315-644-4708 organization/10asg

HQs., U.S. Army, Japan 17th ASG, Camp Zama Unit 45005 APO AP 96343-0054 011-81-46251-1520 (DSN) 315-260-1110 organization/17asg



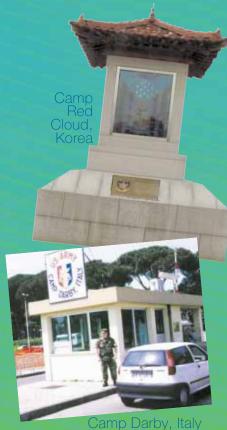
For telephone information South Korea, call 011-822-7913-1110 (DSN) 315-723-1110

HQs., U.S. Forces, Korea/ 34th Support Group, Yongsan Unit 15333 APO AP 96205

20th SG, Camp Henry, Taegu Unit 15494 APO AP 96218

23rd SG, Camp Humphreys, Pyongtaek Unit 15228 APO AP 96271

501st SG, Uijiongbu APO AP 96258-0076





Camp Casey Unit 15543 APO AP 96224-0308

Camp Garry Owen APO AP 96251-0386

Camp Hovey APO AP 96224-0319

Camp Red Cloud Unit 15303 APO AP 96258

Camp Stanley APO AP 96257-0623

# Post Information

## **Army National Guard** Installations

National Guard Bureau **National Guard Readiness Center** Arlington, VA 22202-3259 (703) 607-2611 (DSN 327) www.arng.army.mil

State-owned/State-operated and Federally owned/State-operated facilities:



Fort McClellan (256) 848-3847 www.mcclellan.army.mil

Camp Carroll Anchorage 98731 (907) 384-6061

## **ARIZONA**

Camp Navajo Bellemont 86002 (DSN 853) www.camp-navajo.org

Camp Robinson (501) 212-5100 (DSN 962)



Joint Forces Training Base Los Alamitos 90720-5146 (562) 795-2090 (DSN 972)

Camp Roberts Paso Robles 93451-5000 (DSŃ) 949-8000

Camp San Luis Obispo San Luis Obispo 93401 (805) 594-6200 (DSN 630)

Los Alamitos Army Airfield Los Alamitos 90720-5146 (562) 795-2000 (DSN 972)

CONNECTICUT Camp Hartell Windsor Locks 06096 (860) 524-4830



## DELAWARE

Bethany Beach Training (302) 854-7900 (DSN 440)



FLORIDA Camp Blanding (904) 682-3358 (DSN 960)



Camp Lincoln (PAO) Springfield 62706 (217) 761-3569 (DSN 555)

Camp Dodge Johnston 50131 (515) 252-4576 (DSN 946)



Nickell Hall Salina 67401 (785) 822-3296



Jackson Barracks New Orleans 70146-0330

Camp Beauregard Pineville 71360 (800) 237-1167

Camp Villere Slidell 70460 (800) 486-3375

Camp Cook Pineville 71360 (318) 640-2850



For all Maine camps, call (207) 626-4315

Auburn Range Auburn 04210

Camp Keyes Augusta 04330

Caswell Range Caribou 04736

Hollis Plaines Buxton 04042

MARYLAND 5th Regiment Armory Glen Arm 21057 (410) 576-6065

Camp Curtis Guild Wakefield 01880 (781) 944-0500

Camp Edwards (508) 968-5<u>884</u>

Camp Grayling Grayling 49739-0001 (989) 344-6100 www.campgrayling.com

Camp Ripley (320) 632-7761

Camp Shelby Hattiesburg 39401 (601) 558-2000 (DSN 921)

Camp Clark Navada 64772 (417) 667-2357

Fort Crowder Neosho 64850 (417) 451-5444

Fort William H. Harrison Helena 59604 (406) 324-3009 ts-ft harr Intro.htm



Camp Ashland Ashland 68003 (402) 944-2479

## NEVADA

National Guard Recruiting Reno 89502 (775) 826-8632

Regional Training Institute Reno 89506-1276 (775) 677-5228

N.J. National Guard Trng. Sea Girt 08750 (732) 974-5950

For all New Mexico sites, call (505) 474-1809 or (DSN) 867-8809

Deming Range Deming 88030

Tucumcari Training Site Tucumcari 88401

Carlsbad Training Site Carlsbad 88220

DeBremond Training Site Roswell 88201

Roswell Local Training Roswell 88201

Camp Smith Peekskill 10567 www.dmna.state.ny.us/ map/cp-smith.html

Butner 27509 (919) 620-5400

Camp G.C. Grafton Devils Lake 58301 (701) 662-0200

0

Camp Perry Port Clinton 43452 (614) 336-6203 (DSN

## OREGON

Camp Adair Corvallis 97330 (503) 244-7502

Camp Rilea (503) 861-4000

Camp Withycombe Clackamas 97015



## PENNSYLVANIA

Fort Indiantown Gap Annville 17003-5002



## SOUTH CAROLINA

Clark Hill Trng. Site McCormick 29835 (803) 806-1957

South Carolina Trng. Ctr. Leesburg 29044

**SOUTH DAKOTA**Camp Rapid
Rapid City 57702-8186
(605) 737-6200



Catoosa Trng. Ctr. Tunnell Hill, GA 30755 (706) 935-4897

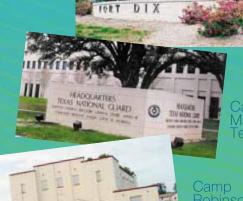
John Sevier Range Fountain City 37917 (800) 464-8273

Camp Mabry (512) 465-5001

Camp Maxey Parish 75460 (903) 732-3792

Camp Swift Bastrop 78602 (512) 321-2497





Robinson, Ark.

Camp W.G. Williams Riverton 84065-4999 (801) 253-5412



For all Vermont camps, call (800) 432-9328

Camp Johnson Burlington 05404

Camp Ethan Allen Jerico 05465

State Mil. Res. Virginia Beach 23451

Fort Pickett Blackstone 23824 (434) 292-8621 www.fortpickett.com



# WEST VIRGINIA Camp Dawson

Kingwood 26537

Camp Guernsey Guernesy 82214

## **Army Reserve** Installations

U.S. Army Reserve units can be found online at www.army.mil/usar



Fort Hunter Liggett Jolon 93928-5000 (831) 386-2505 (DSN 686)

Camp Parks (925) 875-4600 www.usarc.army.mil/



**Devens RFTA** Ayer 01433-5030 (888) 871-5638



08640-5075 (609) 562-0800 www.dix.army.mil



Fort McCoy 54656-5263 (608) 388-2222 (DSN 280)



The Army's military occupational specialties are divided into broad categories that include the enlisted career-management fields, warrant officer career branches and officer career branches, plus officer and medical functional areas. As the Army changes, career categories evolve and new career specialties emerge.

## Administrative Support

Specialties include clerical and supervisory activities in personnel, administration, finance. accounting and information services:

- Records administration
- ► Religious-support specialists
- ►Personnel and recruiting
- ► Supply and logistics

## Arts and Media

Specialties include the conduct of civil affairs and communication of the Army's message to military and civilian audiences:

- ►Broadcast and print reporters
- ► Visual-information specialties
- ► Musicians
- ►Civil affairs

## Combat

Specialties in offensive- and defensive-combat activities also include reconnaissance and security. Most of these MOSs are closed to women. Major fields include:

- ▶Artillery
- ► Air defense
- ► Chemical specialties
- ▶Ordnance
- ▶Infantry
- ▶ Divers
- **►**Armor
- ► Special forces
- Tactical-center operations

Source:

www.goarmy.com/careers

## Computers and Technology

Specialties requiring science and technical training include equipment operations and maintenance, laboratory testing and data interpretation:

- ► Electronics maintenance and operations
- ▶Computer-systems specialists
- ►Imagery interpretation
- ►Systems installers and maintainers

## Construction Engineering

Specialties include technical development, building and road construction, and maintenance of facilities and equipment:

- ►General and topographic engineering
- ► Equipment repair
- ► Electricians and plumbers
- ► Heavy-equipment operators
- ► Power generation

## Intelligence and **Combat Support**

Specialties include participation in psychological operations, electronic warfare, and the collection and analysis of military intelligence:

- **▶**Linguists
- ▶ Cryptanalysts
- Ammunitions specialists
- ►Armament repair
- ► Watercraft specialists
- ► Meteorological specialists

## Legal and Law Enforcement

Specialties include legal and security support to the Army community in peace and war:

- Military police
- ▶Firefighters
- ▶Attornevs
- ►Paralegal specialists
- ► Criminal investigators

## Mechanics

Specialties include the maintenance and recovery of equipment, vehicles, weapon systems and aircraft:

- Metal workers and machinists
- ►Weapon repair
- ►Vehicle and systems repair
- ► Heating and cooling mechanics

## Medical and Emergency

Specialties in the medical and dental fields cover a variety of responsibilities, from point-of-injury to clinical settings.

- Surgical nursing and patient
- ▶Patient administration
- Laboratory specialties
- ► Pharmacy and medical supply
- ▶Food inspection
- ► Animal care

## Transportation and Aviation

Specialties include the coordination and supervision of personnel. equipment and procedures for the proper transportation and use of Army materials throughout the world.

- ►Flight operations
- ►Petroleum and water supply
- Shipping and transportation
- Supply and services



# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces — ENLISTED

E-1	E-2	E-3	E-4	E-5	E-6	E-7	<b>E-8</b>	E-9	SENIOR Enlisted Advisors
					ARM	ΙΥ			
no insignia			Corporal (CPL)						
Private E-1 (PV1)	Private E-2 (PV2)	Private First Class (PFC)	Specialist (SPC)	Sergeant (SGT)	Staff Sergeant (SSG)	Sergeant First Class (SFC)	Master First Sergeant Sergeant (MSG) (1SG)	Command Sergeant Sergeant Major Major (SGM) (CSM)	Sergeant Major of the Army (SMA)
					MARII	NES			
no insignia									
Private (Pvt)	Private First (PFC)	Lance Corporal (LCpl)	Corporal (Cpl)	Sergeant (Sgt)	Staff Sergeant (SSgt)	Gunnery Sergeant (GySgt)	Master First Sergeant Sergeant (MSgt) (1stSgt)	Master Gunnery Sergeant Sergeant Major (MGySgt) (SgtMaj)	Sergeant Major of the Marine Corps (SgtMajMC)
					AIR FO	RCE			
no insignia	<b>***</b>		A STATE OF THE STA						
Airman Basic (AB)	Airman (Amn)	Airman First Class (A1C)	Senior Airman (SrA)	Staff Sergeant (SSgt)	Technical Seryeant (TSgt)	Master First Sergeant Sergeant (MSgt) (E-7)	Senior Master First Sergeant Sergeant (SMSgt) (E-8)	Chief Command Master First Chief Master Sergeant Sergeant (CMSgt) (E-9) (CCM)	Chief Master Sergeant of the Air Force (CMSAF)
					NAV	Υ			
no insignia			<b>¥</b>	¥	***************************************		Š		<b>∭</b> ★:
Seaman Recruit (SR)	Seaman Apprentice (SA)	Seaman (SN)	Petty Officer Third Class (PO3)	Petty Officer Second Class (PO2)	Petty Officer First Class (PO1)	Chief Petty Officer (CPO)	Senior Chief Petty Officer (SCPO)	Master Force or Fleet Chief Petty Command Master Officer Chief Petty Officer (MCPO) (FORMC) (FLTMC)	Master Chief Petty Officer of the Navy (MCPON)
	COAST GUARD								
/			**	*	**				Master Chief
Seaman Recruit (SR)	Seaman Apprentice	Seaman (SN)	Petty Officer Third Class (PD3)	Petty Officer Second Class	Petty Officer First Class (PO1)	Chief Petty Officer (CPO)	Senior Chief Petty Officer (SCPO)	Master Command Chief Petty Master Officer Chief (MCPD) (CMC)	Petty Officer of the Coast Guard (MCPD-CG)

(SN)

(PO3)

(PO2)

(PO1)

(CPO)

Recruit (SR)

(SA)

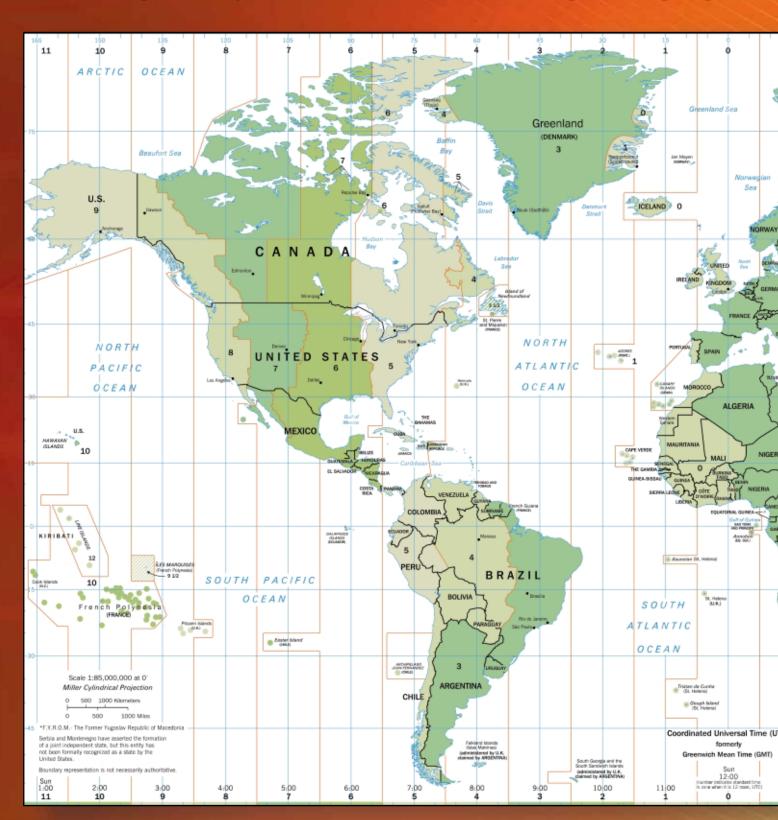
(CMC)

(MCPO)

(SCPO)

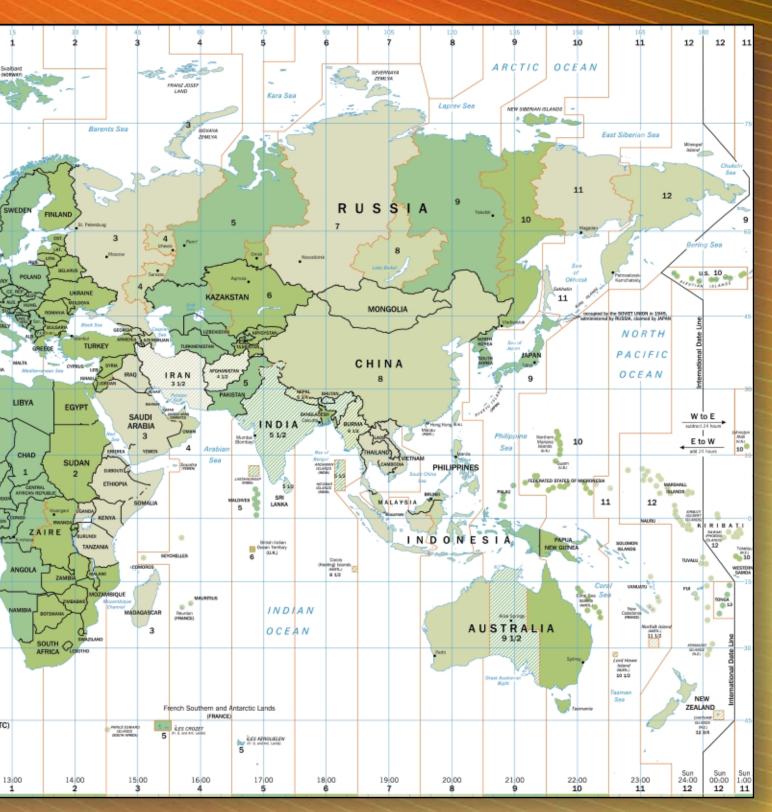
(MCPO-CG)

# World Time Zones



## **Determining Your Local Time**

- West of the Coordinated Universal Time (UTC) line:
  Add the time zone number to local time to obtain UTC. Subtract time zone number from UTC to obtain local time.
- East of the UTC line:
  Subtract the time zone number from local time to obtain UTC. Add time zone number to UTC to obtain local time.



# Insignia of the United States Armed Forces — OFFICERS

0-5 0-6 0-7 0-1 0-2 0-30-4N-R 0-9 0 - 10**SPECIAL** ARMY•AIR FORCE • MARINES **WALEST** Lieutenant Brigadier Maior Lieutenant Second First General Colonel Lieutenant Lieutenant Cantain Maior Colonel General General General General of the Army (2LT) (1LT) (CPT) (MAJ) (LTC) (COL) (BG) (MG) (LTG) (GEN) (GA) **NAVY • COAST GUARD** Lieutenant Lieutenant Rear Admiral **Rear Admiral** Vice Fleet Junior Grade Lieutenant Commander Captain **Lower Half** Upper Half Admiral Admiral Admiral Ensian Commander (ENS) (LTJG) (LT) (LCDR) (CDR) (CAPT) (RADM)(L) (RADM)(U) (VADM) (ADM) (FADM) W-1 W-2 W-3 W-4 W-5 ARMY NAME OF NAME Chief Warrant Officer (CW4) Warrant Officer (W01) Chief Warrant Officer (CW2) Chief Warrant Officer (CW3) Chief Warrant Officer (CW5) **NAVY•COAST GUARD** Chief Warrant Officer (CWO2) Chief Warrant Officer (CW03) Chief Warrant Officer (CW01) Chief Warrant Officer (CW04) Chief Warrant Officer (CW05) **NO WARRANT OFFICER NO WARRANT OFFICER** USCG USCG USCG USCG USCG MARINES Chief Warrant Officer (CW02) Chief Warrant Officer (CW03) Chief Warrant Officer (CW04) Chief Warrant Officer (CW05) Warrant Officer (WO)

AIR FORCE

**NO WARRANT** 

**NO WARRANT** 

**NO WARRANT** 

**NO WARRANT** 

**NO WARRANT** 

# Some sites require PIN, password or additional navigation for full access

HE following Web sites offer access to personnel data and information about programs and services available to activeduty and reserve-component Soldiers, both at home duty stations and where they are deployed.



## https://www.us.army.mil

— Army Knowledge Online One-stop link to Army Web sites and information.

## https://www.perscomonline. army.mil/tagd/awards

— Military Awards Branch

Information on Army awards and decorations.

## https://www.hrc.army.mil

## - Human Resource Command

Personnel information for active-duty and reservecomponent Soldiers.



## www.armyonesource.com

## - Army One Source

Free 24-hour information and referral service on issues ranging from everyday concerns to deployment and reintegration.



## www.dfas.mil

## Defense Finance and Accounting Service

Leave and earnings statements, W-2s and more, through myPay; information on retirement pay. survivor benefits and combat-related special compensation.

## www.tricare.osd.mil

## — Military Health System Benefits, programs and more.

https://www.armyeducation.army.mil

## — Army Continuing Education System

Earning a degree, money for college, credentialing, repaying college loans and education careers.

## call.army.mil

## — Center for Army Lessons Learned

Lessons learned from Army operations and training events.

## www.army.mil — Official Army Website

## www.va.gov - Department of **Veterans Affairs** Burial and memo-

rial benefits; health benefits: education benefits; home loans: life insur-

ance; benefits for veterans of Operations Enduring Freedom and Iragi Freedom; etc.

## www.defenselink.mil/mapsite

## — Military Assistance Program

Information and interactive resources for relocation, money management and job searching at a new location.

## www.dtic.mil/whs/directives/infomgt/forms/ formsprogram.htm

## — Department of Defense Forms Program

Downloadable forms used by the Department of Defense and all branches of the military.

## www.esgr.org

## — National Committee for Employer Support of the Guard

Information about the Uniformed Services Employment and Re-employment Rights Act.

## www.tsp.gov

## — Thrift Savings Plan Calculators and access

to accounts.

## smct.armystudyquide.com

- Army Study Guide Study guides for the Soldiers Manual of Common Tasks.

## www.dtic.mil/ doctrine/jel/ doddict

## — Dictionary of Military Terms

Definitions for military terms and acronyms.



THREET SAVINGS PLAN

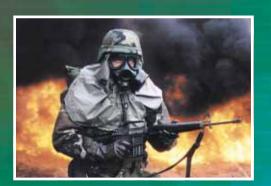
# ValorEquipment

## M-16 Rifle

Type: Assault rifle Entered Army service: 1964 Variants: M-16A1/A2/A3

Specifications: Caliber: 5.56 mm Weight: 7.5 lbs Range: 800 m

Rate of fire: variable, depending on rate selected





## ► M-9 Pistol

Type: Semiautomatic pistol Entered Army service: 1990

Specifications: Caliber: 9 mm Length: 217 mm Barrel length: 125 mm

Weight: 850 g Range: 50 m



## ▲ Javelin

Type: Anti-tank missile Entered Army service: 1996 Specifications: Length overall: 3 ft 6 in Weight: 26.1 lbs Range: 1.4 mi Crew: 2



## ■ M-2 Machine Gun

Type: Heavy machine gun Entered Army service: 1938

Specifications: Caliber: .50-caliber Length: 61.4 in Weight: 84 lbs Range: 4.2 mi

Rate of fire: 550 rounds per minute

## M-249 SAW

Type: Squad automatic weapon Entered Army service: 1987

Specifications: Caliber: 5.56 mm Length: 100 cm Weight: 16.3 lbs

Rate of fire: 750 rounds per minute



## MK 19-3 Grenade Machine Gun

Type: Belt-fed automatic grenade launcher

Entered Army service: 1983

Specifications: Caliber: 40 mm Weight: 72.5 lbs Range: 2,200 m

Rate of fire: 60 rounds per minute



## **■ M-4 Carbine**

Type: Compact assault rifle Entered Army Service: 1997

Specifications: Caliber: 5.56 mm Weight: 5.65 lbs Range: 500 m Rate of fire: variable, depending on rate selected

## ► BGM-71 TOW

Type: Wire-guided anti-tank missile Entered Army service: 1970 Variants in service: TOW 2/2A/2B Specifications: (Basic TOW) Length overall: 3 ft 10 in

Weight: 173 lbs Range: 2.5 mi Crew: 2





## ■ M-240B Machine Gun

Type: Medium machine gun Entered Army service: 1997

Specifications: Caliber: 7.62 mm Weight: 27.6 lbs Range: 1,100 m

Rate of fire: 200-600 rounds per minute



## M-252 Mortar

Type: 81mm mortar

Entered Army service: 1987

Specifications: Caliber: 81 mm Barrel length: 4 ft 6 in

Weight: 91 lbs Range: 5,600 m

Rate of fire: 15 rounds/min sustained



## Stryker

Type: Interim armored vehicle Entered Army service: 2001 Variants in service: Infantry carrier, engineeer vehicle, command-and-

conrol vehicle Specifications: (ICV) Length: 22 ft 9 in Weight: 36,240 lbs Range: 312 miles

## M-1097 AVENGER

Type: Self-propelled anti-aircraft system Entered Army service: 1989 Weapons: 8 Stinger missiles, 1.50-caliber machine gun

Specifications: Length: 16 ft 3 in Weight: 8,600 lbs

Crew: 2



## M113 FAMILY OF VEHICLES

Type: Armored personnel carrier/mortar carrier/command post vehicle

Entered Army service: 1960

Variants in service: M113A2, M113A3,

M106, M577, M1064A3 Specifications: (M113A3)

Length: 17 ft 5 in Weight: 27,000 lbs Range: 300 mi

Crew: 2



## **■** M119

Type: Lightweight towed howitzer Entered Army service: 1989

Specifications: Caliber: 105 mm Length: 16 ft Weight: 4,100 lbs Range: 13 mi



## M2/M3 Bradley

Type: Infantry/cavalry fighting vehicle

Entered Army service: 1981

Variants in service: M2A1/A2 IFVs,

M3A1/A2 CFVs Specifications: (M2) Length: 21 ft 2 in Weight: 50,000 lbs

Main gun: 25mm chain gun

Crew: 3



## M270 MLRS

Type: Multiple Launch Rocket System Entered Army service: 1983

Specifications: (Launcher)

Length: 22 ft 10 in Weight: 55,536 lbs Average speed: 30 mph Max speed: 40 mph

Range: 300 mi

Crew: 3



## M1 Abrams

Type: Main battle tank Entered Army service: 1980

Variants in service: M1, M1A1, M1A2

Specifications: Length: 32 ft 0.5 in Weight: 120,000 lbs Speed: 45 mph Main gun: 120 mm

Crew: 4



Type: Armored recovery vehicle Entered Army service: 1961 Variants in service: M88A1,

M88A2 Hercules Specifications: (M88A2) Length: 28 ft 4 in Weight: 140,000 lbs Range: 280 mi

Crew: 3



## ▲ FIM-92A Stinger

Type: Short-range air-defense missile

missie

Entered Army service: 1981

Specifications: Length overall: 60 in Weight: 34.5 lbs Range: 3 mi



air-defense missile

Entered Army service: 1985

Specifications: Length overall: 17 ft 5 in Weight: 1,534 lbs Range: 50 mi



## M 109

Type: Self-propelled howitzer Entered Army service: 1963 (M109) Variants in service: M109A2/3/5/6

Specifications: (M109A6) Length: 32 ft 2 in

Weight: 63,300 lbs

Main gun: M-284 155 mm howitzer

Crew: 6





## AH-64 Apache

Type: Attack helicopter Entered Army service: 1984 Variants in service: AH-64A/D Specifications: (AH-64A)

Length: 49 ft 5 in Weight: 17,650 lbs Speed: 232 mph Range: 380 mi Crew: 2





## MH-6 Little Bird

Type: Special operations helicopter Entered Army service: 1981 Variants in service: AH/MH-6F/G/J

Specifications:

Length overall: 24 ft 7 in Weight: 3,550 lbs Range: 340 mi Crew: 2



UH-60 Black Hawk

Entered Army service: 1979

Specifications: (UH-60A)

Variants in service: UH-60A/L,

Type: Utility helicopter

EH-60C, MH-60K

Length overall: 50 ft

Weight: 20,250 lbs

Range: 375 mi

Crew: 3

# ■ TH-67 Creek

Type: Basic helicopter trainer Entered Army service: 1995 Variants in service: TH-67A

Specifications:

Length overall: 31 ft 2 in Weight: 3,200 lbs Range: 395 nm

Crew: 2



## **■ RC-7**

Type: Reconnaissance/ surveillance aircraft Entered Army service: 1992 Variants in service: ARL-C, ARL-I. ARL-M Specifications: Length overall: 80 ft 8 in Weight: 26,700 lbs

Range: 1,500 nm

Crew: 6



## CH-47 Chinook

Type: Heavy-lift cargo helicopter Entered Army service: 1962 Variants in service: CH-47C/D,

MH-47D/E

Specifications: (CH-47D) Length overall: 51 ft Weight: 53,500 lbs Range: 245 mi Crew: 3



## C-12 Huron

Type: Utility transport/reconnaissance aircraft
Entered Army service: 1975
Variants in service: C-12D/F/R,

RC-12D/G/H/K/N/P Specifications:

Length overall: 43 ft 9 in Weight: 15,500 lbs Range: 1,280 mi Crew: 2-4



## ▲ C-20

Type: Staff transport Entered Army service: 1983 Variants in service: C-20C/E

Specifications:

Length overall: 83 ft 1 in Weight: 69,700 lbs Range: 3,650 nm

Crew: 5

## ► OH-58 Kiowa

Type: Scout helicopter Entered Army service: 1968 Variants in service:

OH-58A/B/C/D

Specifications: (OH-58D) Length overall: 40 ft 11 in

Weight: 4,500 lbs Range: 345 mi Crew: 1-2



## ► UH-1 Iroquois

Type: Light utility helicopter Entered Army service: 1959 Variants in service: UH-1H/1V

Specifications:

Length overall: 44 ft 6 in

Weight: 9,500 lbs Range: 300 mi Crew: 3



## ► RQ-7 Shadow

Type: Tactical unmanned aerial vehicle

aenai venicie

Entered Army service: 1999

Specifications:

Length overall: 11 ft 2 in Weight: 328 lbs Endurance: 5 hours



## C-23 Sherpa

Type: Medium utility transport aircraft Entered Army service: 1985

Variants in service: C-23A/B/B+

Specifications: Length overall: 58 ft Weight: 25,600 lbs Range: 1,185 mi

Crew: 3





## TSV-1X

Type: High speed theater support vessel

Entered Army service: 2000

Specifications: Length: 318 ft 11 in

Dead weight: 820 short tons Cargo area: 14,070 sq ft

Passengers: 363 Range: 10,000 nm Crew: 25-45

## LCU-2000

Type: Utility landing craft Entered Army service: 1990

Specifications: Length: 174 ft Displacement: 1,087 long tons Draft: 9 ft

Cargo area: 2,500 sq ft

Range: 6,500 nm

Crew: 13





## LSV

Type: Logistical support vessel Entered Army service: 1988

Specifications: Length: 273 ft

Displacement: 4,199 long tons

Draft: 12 ft

Cargo area: 10,500 sq ft

Range: 8,358 nm

Crew: 30



Type: Ocean-going tug Entered Army service: 1994

Specifications: Length: 128 ft

Displacement: 1,057 long tons

Draft: 17 ft Range: 5,000 nm

Crew: 18



### M9 Ace

Type: Armored earthmover Entered Army service: 1986

Specifications: Length: 20 ft 6 in Weight: 54,000 lbs Range: 200 mi Crew: 1





### **FMTV**

Type: Family of medium tactical vehicles Entered Army service: 1996 Variants in service: M-1078/ 1079/1081 Light Medium tactical Vehicle (LMTV), M-1082-1095 Medium Tactical Vehicle (MTV) Specifications: (M-1078

Cargo Truck) Length: 21 ft Weight: 16,499 lbs Range: 400 mi

Crew: 1

### ► M-977 HEMTT

Type: Heavy Expanded Mobility Tactical Truck Entered Army service: 1983 Variants in service: M-977/ 978/983/984/985

Specifications: (basic model) Length: 33 ft 4.5 in

Weight: 62,000 lbs Range: 300 mi Crew: 2





#### **■** M-998 HMMWV

Type: Multipurpose wheeled vehicle Entered Army service: 1985

Specifications: (basic model)

Length: 15 ft Weight: 5,200 lbs

Maximum speed: 65 mph

Range: 300 mi

# This Is Our Arn

SOLDIERS is proud to present This Is Our Army 2005 — a pictorial record of the world's greatest Army supporting a nation in the global war on terrorism.

The photographers who share these images from the past year have captured for posterity what it means to be a Soldier. The Soldiers, family members and civilians who are the Army have great stories to tell — stories of service to the nation in Iraq, Afghanistan or elsewhere, of sweating through tough training, of facing tense moments while maintaining peace somewhere in the world, of managing the infinite complexities of running an Army community and of raising Army families.

We thank all who took the time to find and tell those stories in pictures and allow us a glimpse into the daily lives of the men and women who are America's Army. The staff here at Soldiers is proud to tell their stories.

Editor in Chief



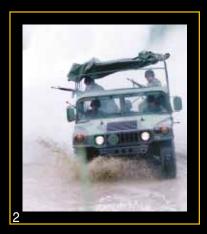
- SSG Chris Golde of Task Force 1-21 Infantry patrols a camp for displaced Kurds near Kirkuk, Iraq.
   SPC Sean Kimmons
- 2 SPC Adam Wiltsey of Company B, 1st Battalion, 81st Armored Regi-ment, hands out candy to Iraqi children near Balad. Staff Sgt. Shane A. Cuomo, USAF
- 3 Soldiers raise the flag during a ceremony establishing a U.S. Embassy regional office in Al Hilla, Iraq. Staff Sgt. Ashley Brokop, Iraq. – USAF
- 4 SPC Elizabeth Jarry, a dental technician with the 118th Medical Bn., shows an Iraqi girl how to brush her teeth. SSG David E. Gillespie



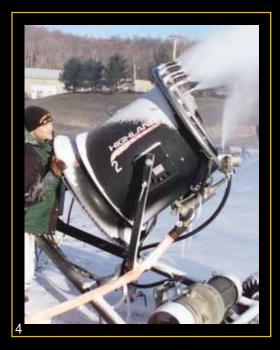






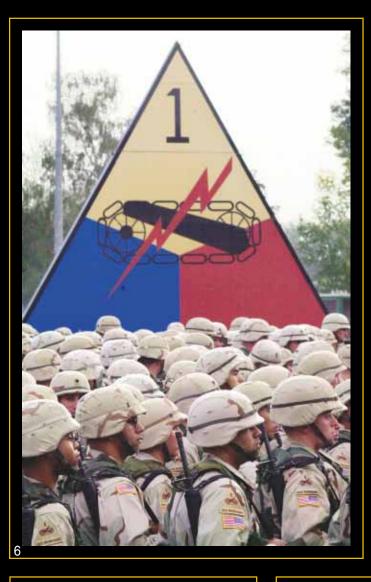






- SPC Pinael Roamel of the Puerto Rico Army National Guard's 215th Engineer Detachment dons his gear.
   — CPL Benjamin Cossel
- 2 Members of the 353rd Civil Affairs Command conduct convoy-operations training at Fort McCoy, Wis. — Rob Schuette
- 3 A Soldier of the 3rd U.S. Inf. (The Old Guard) from Fort Myer, Va., stands watch over the coffin of former President Ronald Reagan. PH1 Jon D. Gesch, USN
- 4 Clay King of the Fort McCoy recreation staff adjusts a snow-making machine at the post's Whitetail Ridge Recreation Area. Rob Schuette
- 5 CPT Matt Smith *(at left)* and his civilian team mates win a bronze medal in the 2003 FISA rowing championships in Milan, Italy. Joel Rogers



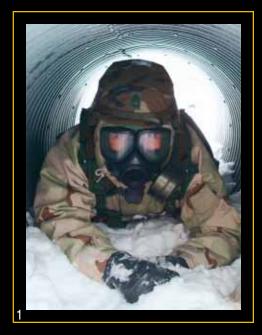


- 6 Soldiers of V Corps' 1st Armd. Division stand in formation in Wiesbaden, Germany, during the dedication of a memorial to division Soldiers killed during Operation Iraqi Freedom. SPC Kristopher Joseph
- 7 MAJ Trudy Salerno treats a donkey during a medical assistance visit to a village in Afghanistan. SPC Thomas Bray
- 8 Soldiers of TF 1st Bn., 14th Inf., re-enlist before heading out on a mission to Najaf from Kirkuk Air Base, Iraq. SPC Sean Kimmons
- 9 CPT David Minascheck, a civil-affairs officer with 3rd Bn., 82nd Field Artillery Regt., hands out book bags and handshakes to students in a primary school outside Al Mansour, Iraq. SPC Al Barrus

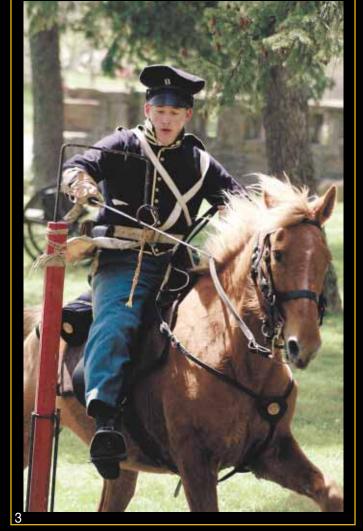












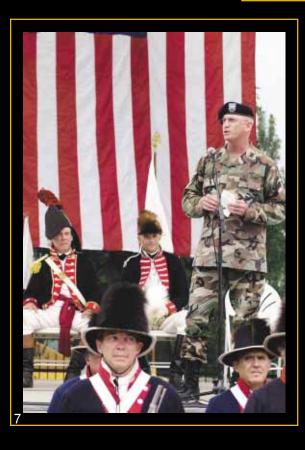
- 1 SFC Todd Philips of the Army Reserve's 85th Div. crawls through a culvert during cold-weather survival training at Fort McCoy. Anita Johnson
- 2 Soldiers of the 1st Cavalry Div. cross a bridge spanning Iraq's Tigris River during an early morning operation. CPL Benjamin Cossel
- 3 A re-enactor slides his saber through a ring during a living history demonstration at Fort Leavenworth, Kan. Prudence Siebert
- 4 Soldiers of the 367th Engineer Bn. move a "casualty" during an exercise at Fort McCoy. Lou Ann M. Mittelstaedt





- 5 A member of the U.S. Army Special Operations Command parachute team comes in for a landing during an air show at Naval Air Station Oceana, Va. -PH2 Daniel J. McLain, USN
- 6 SPC Charles Hardesty accompanies an orphan during a visit to a U.S. airfield in Bosnia. Tech. Sgt. Cecilio Ricardo Jr., USAF
- 7 Fort Leavenworth garrison commander COL John Towers speaks during a ceremony honoring the Lewis and Clark Expedition. Prudence Siebert
- 8 SPC Houston Byrne of the 1088th Engr. Bn. examines his target during an M-16 live fire at the Udairi Range, Kuwait. SPC Curt Cashour









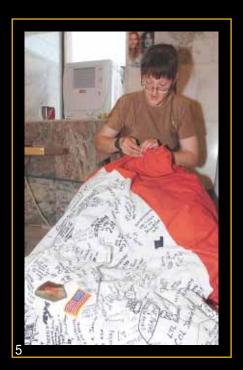






- SPC Kristl Tumlinson, a medic, dispenses pain relievers during a medical assistance visit to the village of Sergeron, Iraq. SPC Sean Kimmons
- 2 Family members await the arrival of Soldiers of the 147th Aviation Bn. at Fort McCoy. Lou Ann M. Mittelstaedt
- 3 Firefighter Jeff Coniglio congratulates SSG Dan Metzdorf upon the latter's completion of the New York City Marathon. SGT Lorie Jewell
- 4 SPC Andy Weekly of the 86th Dive Det. prepares for a plunge into the Tigris River near Baghdad to inspect intake valves for a water-treatment plant. SGT Ann Venturato

- 5 SGT Nicole S. Smith of Headquarters and HQs. Co., 121st Signal Bn., finishes a quilt at the recreation center in Kitzingin, Germany. — SGT Ronald G. Walters
- 6 A UH-60 Black Hawk carries members of the 173rd Airborne Brigade toward a jump zone at Maniago, Italy. Senior Airman Priscilla Robinson, USAF
- 7 MAJ Byron R. Gaston (*left*) instructs TV show host R. Lee Ermey to fire a Russian-built anti-aircraft gun during a taping for Ermey's show "Mail Call" at Pol-e-Charki, Afghanistan. SSG Robert R. Ramon
- 8 SSG Christopher Guzaldo (*left*) and SPC Gregory Murphy duke it out during the All-Army Boxing Championships at Fort Huachuca, Ariz. Tim Hipps



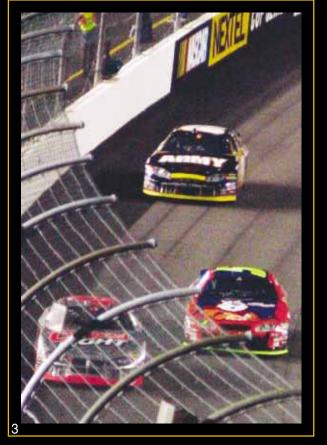












- 1 Ryan Nelsen of the D.C. United pro soccer team greets CPL Dwayne Frost, SPC Antoinette Scott and SGT Timothy Abele before a match. SGT Lorie Jewell
- 2 Soldiers from the 500th Military Police Det. wrestle with a "demonstrator" during an exercise at Fort Leavenworth. Prudence Siebert
- 3 Driver Joe Nemechek in the "Army of One" car tries to catch up with other drivers during a race in Richmond, Va. SGT Reeba Critser
- 4 SGT Shaun Hall of the 147th Avn. Bn. bonds with his infant daughter after his National Guard unit was demobilized at Fort McCoy following its return from overseas. Lou Ann M. Mittelstaedt



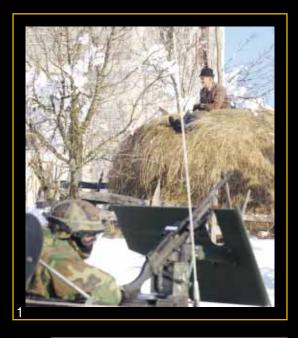
- 5 Purple Heart medals await award to members of the 39th Brigade Combat Team who were wounded in Iraq. — SSG Rebekahmae Bruns
- 6 Members of the All-Army Softball Team greet each other before the All-Army vs. Command and General Staff Officer Course All-Stars game at Fort Leavenworth. — Prudence Siebert
- 7 Army Vice Chief of Staff GEN Richard A. Cody enlists new recruits during a ceremony in New York City's Times Square. SGT Reeba Critser
- 8 SPC Hattie Johnson, a member of the U.S. Army Marksmanship Unit at Fort Benning, Ga., practices for an upcoming competition. Tim Hipps

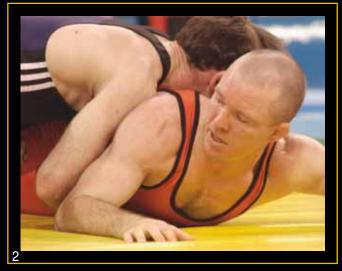














- Soldiers on patrol near Cosici, Bosnia, pass an elderly man sitting on a hay-stack. SFC Clinton Wood
- 2 SGT Oscar Wood wrestles Greece's Kostantinos Arkoudeas during the 2004 Olympics in Athens. Wood lost to Arkoudeas 9-3. — MSG Lono Kollars
- 3 CPT Leyla Roman of the 1st Cav. Div. checks out a work station that allows deployed parents to communicate via video teleconference with their childrens' school teachers or counselors.— SPC Andy Miller
- 4 SGT Ariel King of Co. B, 25th Brigade Support Battalion, uses an acetylene torch to form an antenna brace for a Stryker vehicle at a base in Iraq. — SPC Aaron Ritter
- 5 Members of the Fort Riley, Kan., Commanding General's Color Guard "pencil fight" during an encampment near Fort Leavenworth. — Prudence Siebert









- 6 Paratroopers spill from a C-130 during a training drop at Fort Bragg, N.C. Tech. Sgt. Mike Buytas, USAF
- 7 Cadets at the U.S. Military Academy at West Point, N.Y., throw their hats into the air following their graduation. Tech. Sgt. Jerry Morrison Jr., USAF
- 8 SPC Brock Tokach loads and SGT Matthew Haller fires during a salute fired by the 500th MP Det. at Fort Leavenworth. Prudence Siebert
- 9 SFC Gorge Neuendorf of the 705th MP Bn. at Fort Leaven-worth visits with a World War I veteran. Prudence Siebert

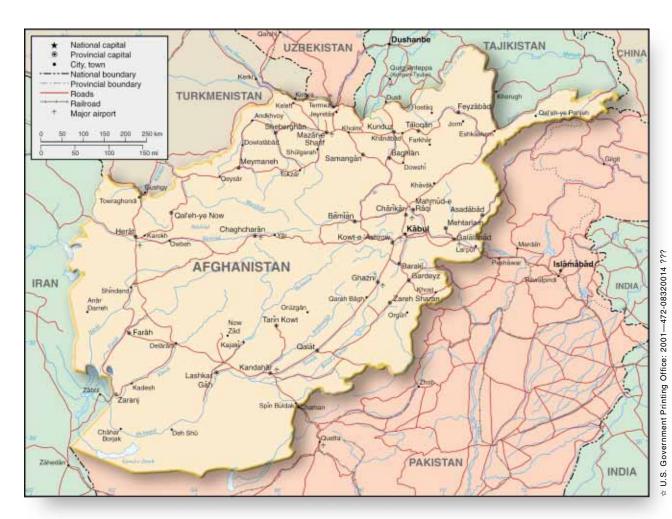




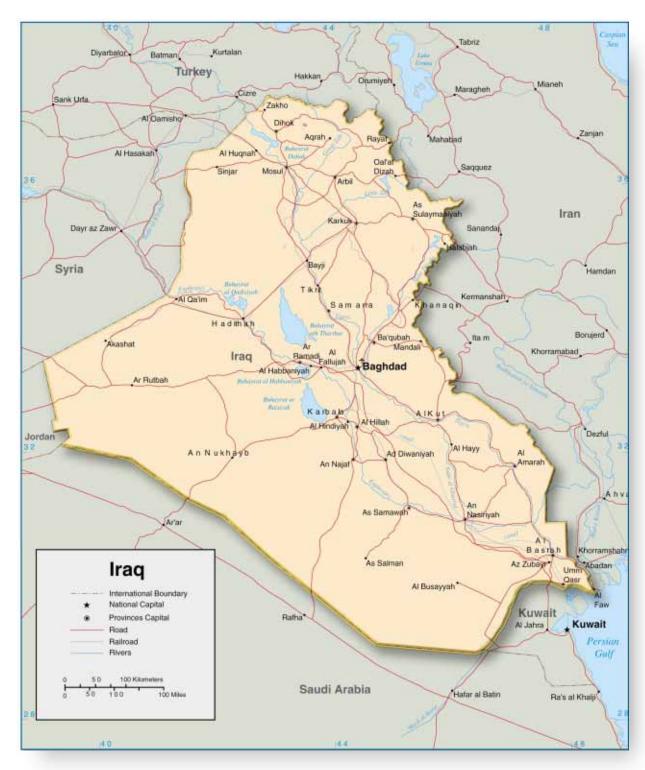


### Situation Vap

As Soldiers deploy in support of the global war on terrorism, most operations continue to focus on Iraq and Afghanistan. These maps are intended to help orient readers to key locations in those countries.



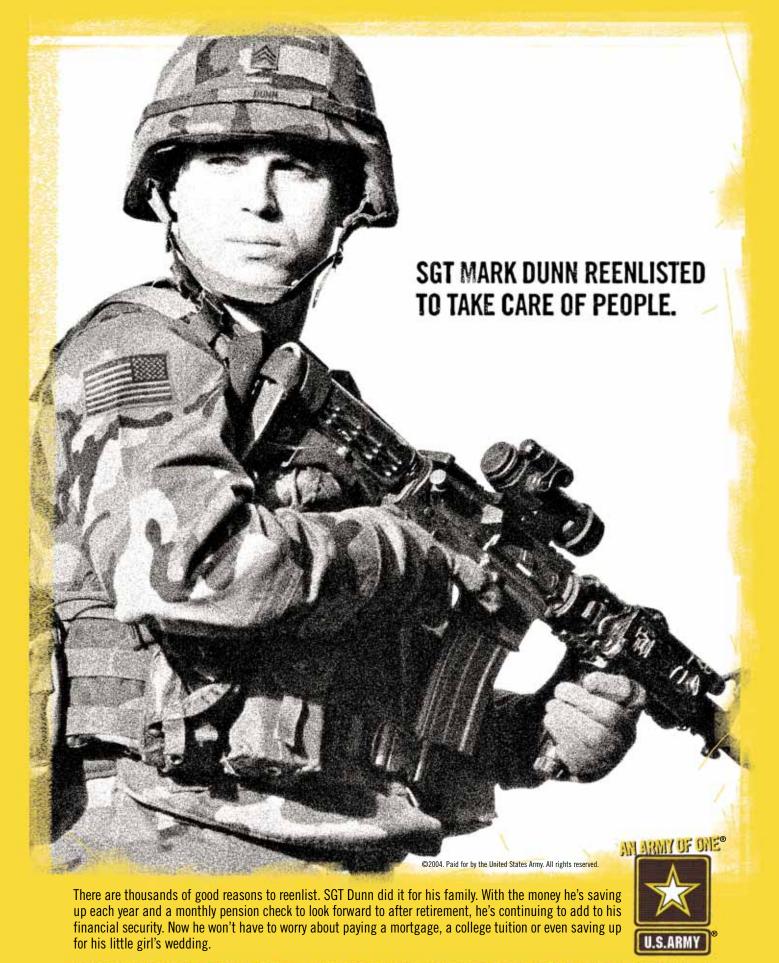
## Afghanistan





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TALK WITH YOUR CAREER COUNSELOR TODAY ABOUT HOW TO ACHIEVE YOUR GOALS

# FIND OUT WHAT IT TAKES TO BEAT YOUR OPPONENT IN THE DARK OF NIGHT.

